

## छायावाद, प्रमुख कवि एवं विशेषताएं

### छायावाद की परिभाषा

1. जयशंकर प्रसाद के अनुसार :- छाया भारतीय दृष्टि से अनुभूति और अभिव्यक्ति की भाषा पर अधिक निर्भर करती है। ध्वन्यात्मकता, लक्षणात्मकता, सौंदर्यप्रकृति ध्यान तथा उपचारक स्वरूप स्वानुभूति की विवृति छायावाद की विशेषताएं हैं।
2. डॉ. राम के अनुसार :- परमात्मा की छाया आत्मा पर पड़ने लपती है और आत्मा परमात्मा में वही छायावाद है।
3. के अनुसार :- छायावाद एक विशेष प्रकार की भाषाव्यक्ति है, जीवन के दृष्टिकोण है। जिस प्रकार भक्ति काव्य जीवन के प्रति एक और रीतिकाय एक दूसरे प्रकार का, उसी प्रकार छायावाद का दृष्टिकोण। मानव अथवा प्रकृति के स्वरूप किन्तु जीवन में छायावाद की एक सर्वव्यापी



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**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**

7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India

Lat 23.275092°

Long 82.552998°

07/01/23 12:05 PM GMT +05:30

# छायावाद, प्रमुख कवि एवं विशेषता

## छायावाद की परिभाषा

1. जयशंकर प्रसाद के अनुसार :- छाया भारतीय दृष्टि से अनुभूति और अभिव्यक्ति की गतिमा पर अधिक निर्भर करती है। ध्वन्यात्मकता, लक्षणात्मकता, सौंदर्य, प्रकृति विद्या तथा उपचारकता के साथ स्वानुभूति की विवृति छायावाद की विशेषताएं हैं।
2. डॉ. रामकुमार वर्मा के अनुसार :- परमात्मा की छाया आत्मा पर पड़ने लगती है और आत्मा की छाया परमात्मा में यही छायावाद है।
3. डॉ. नगेंद्र के अनुसार :- छायावाद एक विशेष प्रकार की भावपद्धति है, जीवन के प्रति एक विशेष भावात्मक दृष्टिकोण है। जिस प्रकार भक्ति काव्य जीवन के प्रति एक विशेष भावात्मक दृष्टिकोण था और शैतिकाव्य एक दूसरे प्रकार का, उसी प्रकार छायावाद भी एक विशेष प्रकार का भावात्मक दृष्टिकोण है।
4. आचार्य नंददुलारे बाजपेयी के अनुसार :- मानव अथवा प्रकृति के सूक्ष्म किन्तु अत्यंत सौंदर्य में आध्यात्मिक छाया का भाव गेरे विचार में छायावाद की एक सर्वमान्य विशेषता हो सकती है।



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**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**

7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India

Lat 23.275089°

Long 82.553075°

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तत्व :-

- 01. भौतिक तत्व
- 02. आर्थिक तत्व
- 03. सामाजिक तत्व
- 04. वैयक्तिक तत्व
- 05. वैयक्तिक तत्व
- 06. वैयक्तिक तत्व
- 07. वैयक्तिक तत्व

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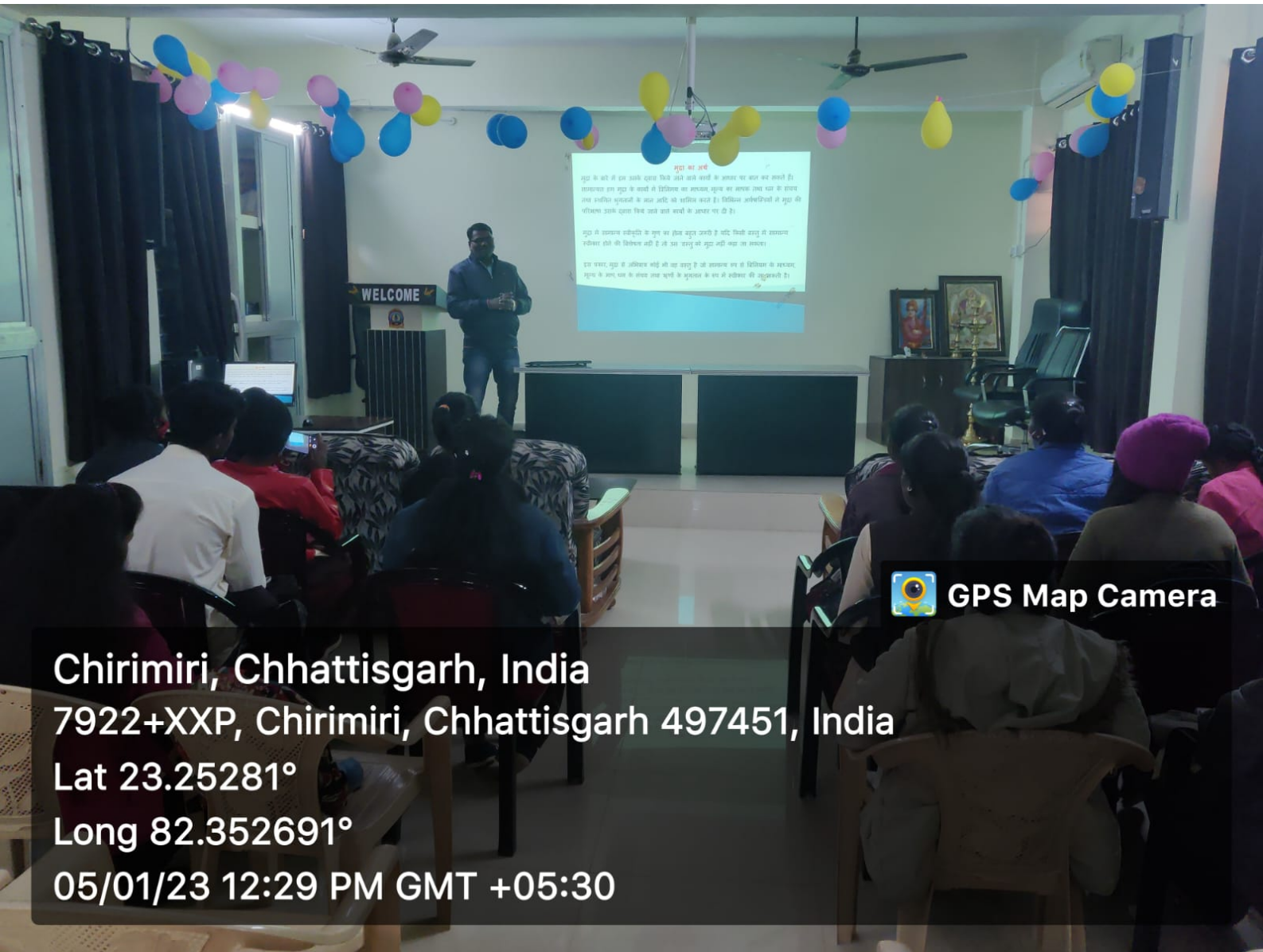
**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**

7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India

Lat 23.2751°

Long 82.553087°

07/01/23 02:56 PM GMT +05:30



Chirimiri, Chhattisgarh, India

7922+XXP, Chirimiri, Chhattisgarh 497451, India

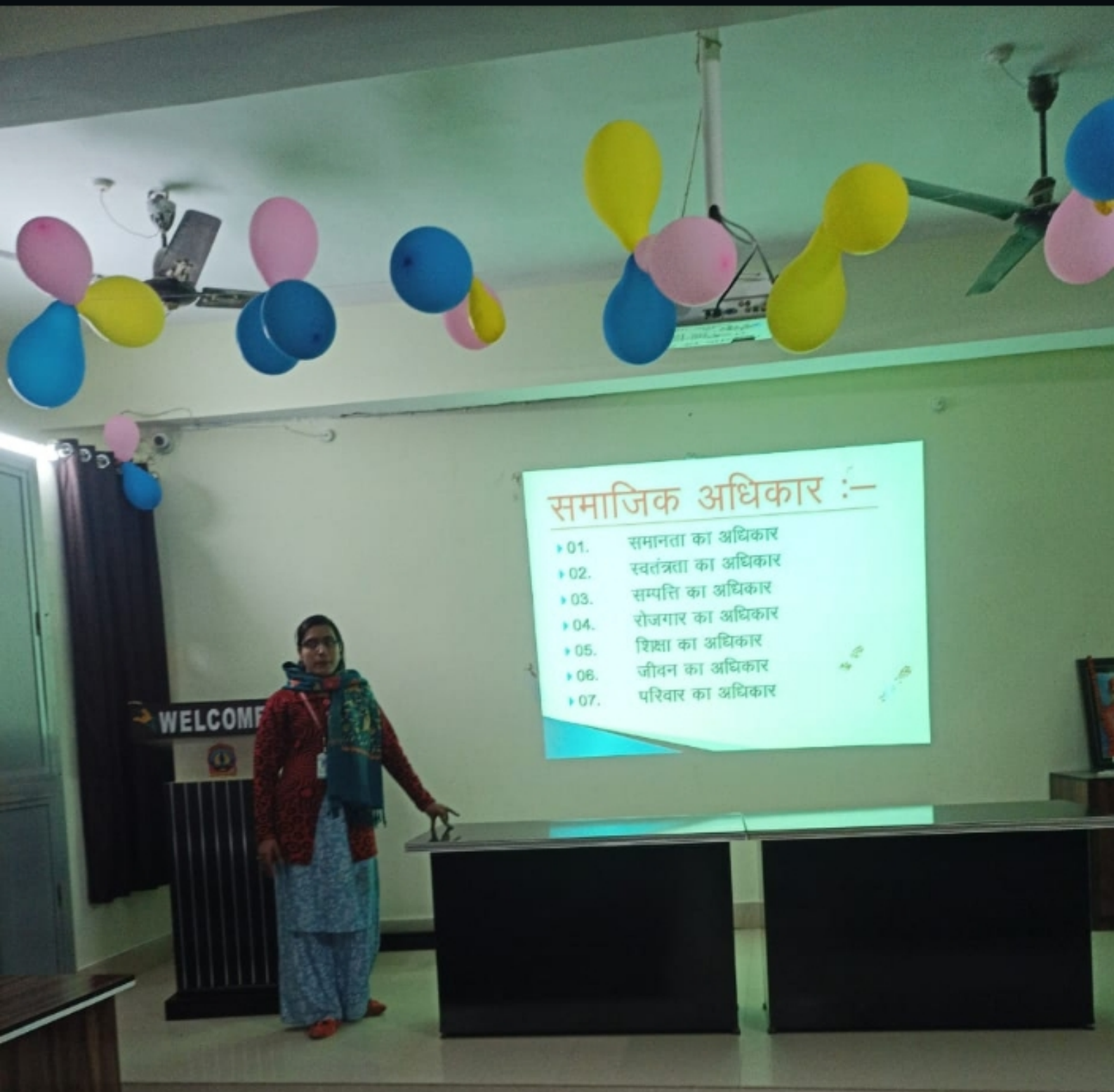
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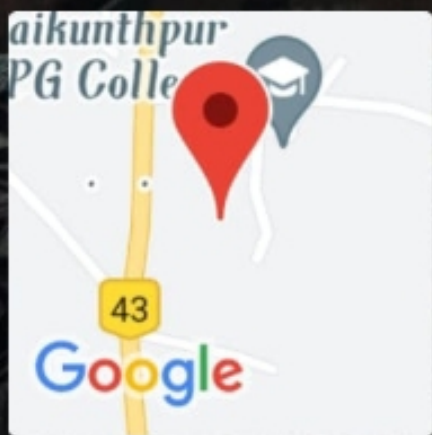
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## समाजिक अधिकार :-

- ▶ 01. समानता का अधिकार
- ▶ 02. स्वतंत्रता का अधिकार
- ▶ 03. सम्पत्ति का अधिकार
- ▶ 04. रोजगार का अधिकार
- ▶ 05. शिक्षा का अधिकार
- ▶ 06. जीवन का अधिकार
- ▶ 07. परिवार का अधिकार

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Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India

7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India

Lat 23.27511°

Long 82.553178°

04/01/23 11:05 AM



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PG/R/20/

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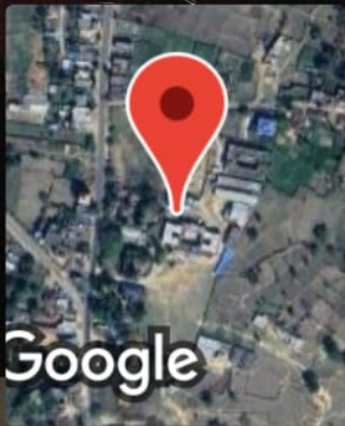
Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India

7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India

Lat 23.275243°

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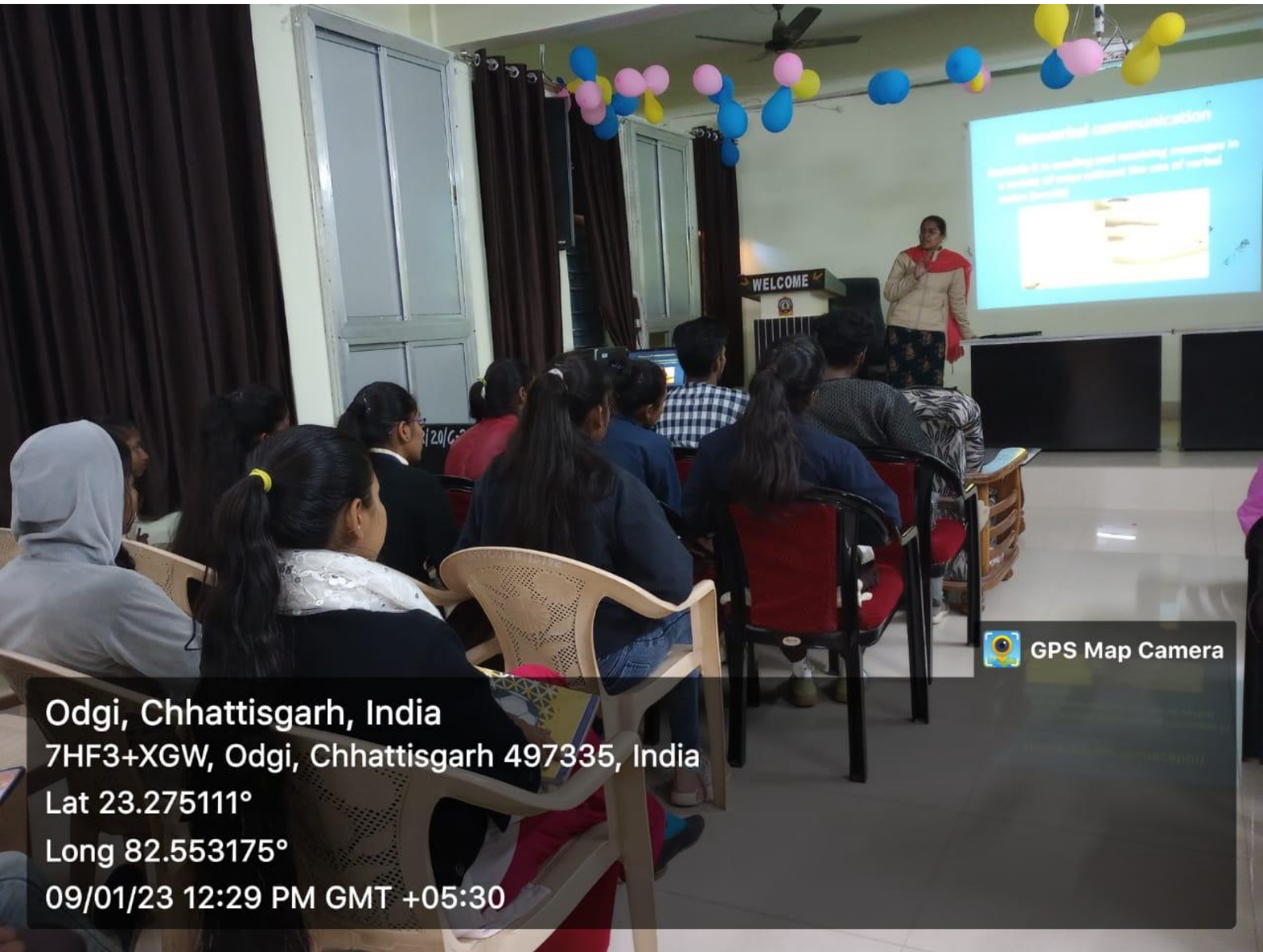


Cost-volume-profit analysis:  
1: Introduction  
2: Meaning & Definition  
3: Importance or objectives  
4: Advantage & Disadvantages  
5: Limitations

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7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India  
Lat 23.275106°  
Long 82.553171°  
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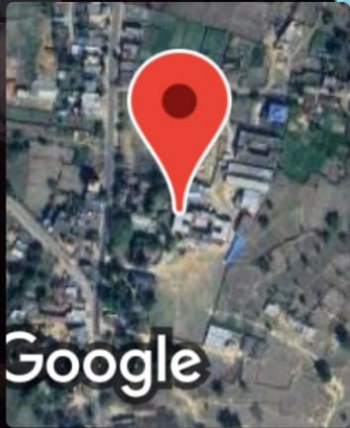
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7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India  
Lat 23.275111°  
Long 82.553175°  
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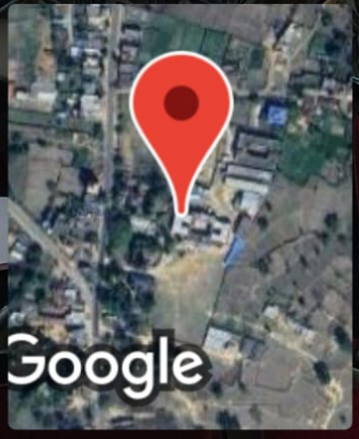
**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**  
**7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India**  
**Lat 23.275124°**  
**Long 82.553085°**  
**07/01/23 01:14 PM GMT +05:30**



**RULE**  
ACTIVE VOICE:- S + H.V. +M.V +D  
PASSIVE VOICE:- S+H.V. + V3 + ...BY+ D  
Example:- A.V :- He plays football.  
P.V :- Football is played by him.  
A.V :- We were decorating the college hall.  
P.V :- The college hall was being decorated by us.

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**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**  
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This process involves three steps:

- a) Chain initiation step - addition of phenyl free radical formed by the peroxide to the double bond thereby forming a larger radical.
- b) Chain propagation step - repetition of this sequence with one and larger radicals.
- c) Chain (terminating) step - the product radical thus formed reacts with another radical to form the polymerized product.

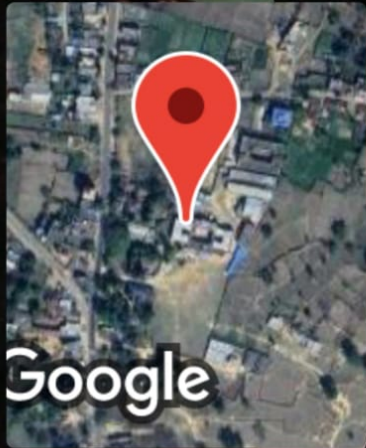
**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**

**7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India**

**Lat 23.275108°**

**Long 82.55317°**


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**Google**



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**Baikunthpur, Chhattisgarh, India**

7HF2+VR4, Baikunthpur, Chhattisgarh 497335,  
India


Lat 23.274988°

Long 82.552798°

05/12/22 02:21 PM GMT +05:30





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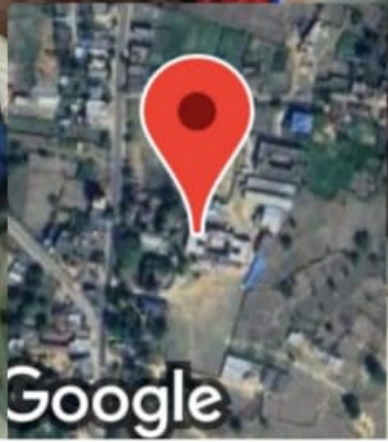
**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**

7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India

Lat 23.275096°

Long 82.553128°

07/12/22 12:28 PM GMT +05:30



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**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**


7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India

Lat 23.275107°

Long 82.553061°

07/12/22 12:27 PM GMT +05:30



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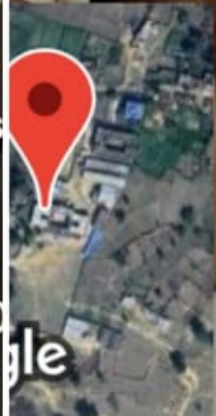
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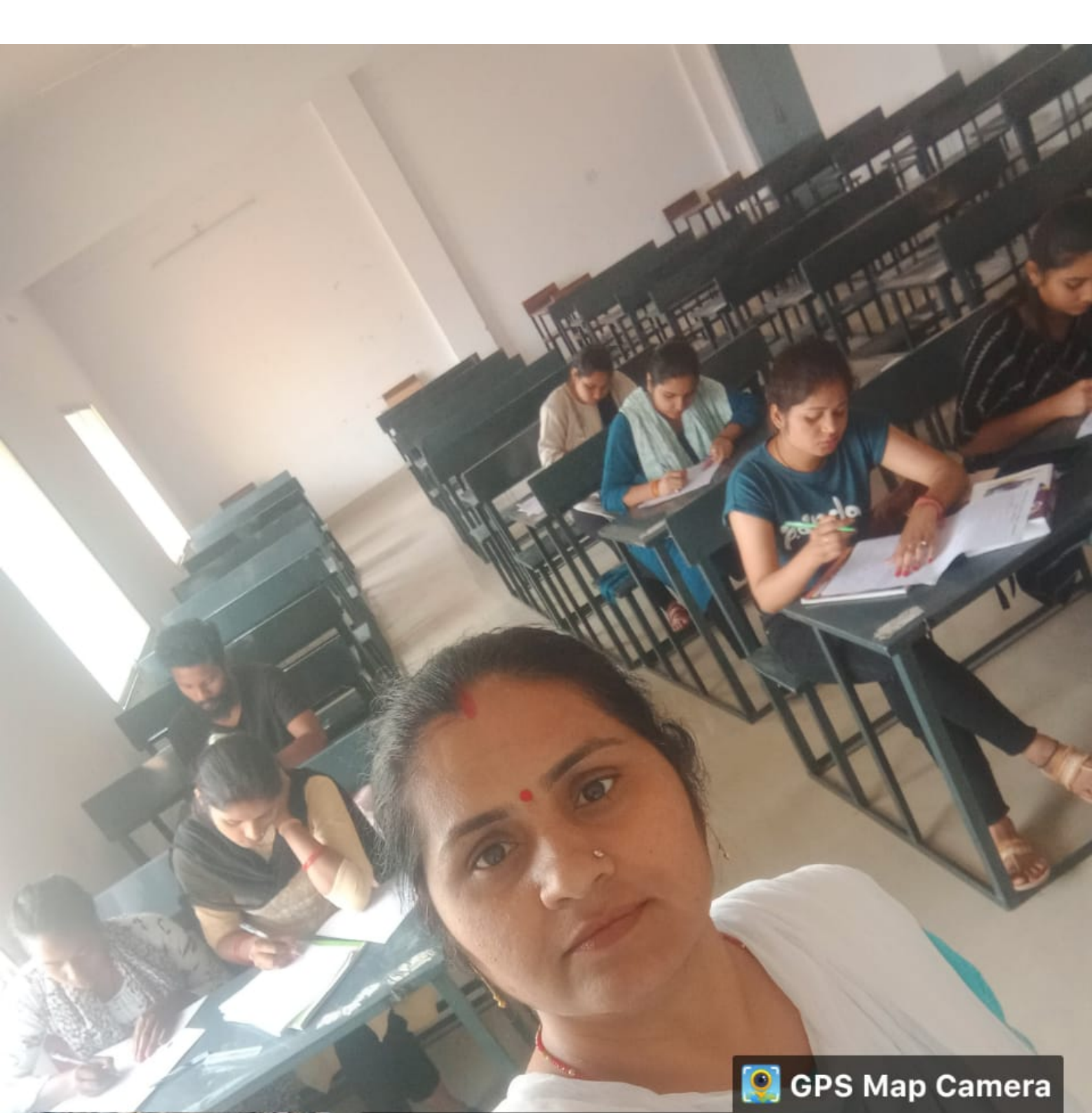
Lat 23.275113°

Long 82.553173°

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**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**

7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh

497335, India

Lat 23.27542°

Long 82.553773°

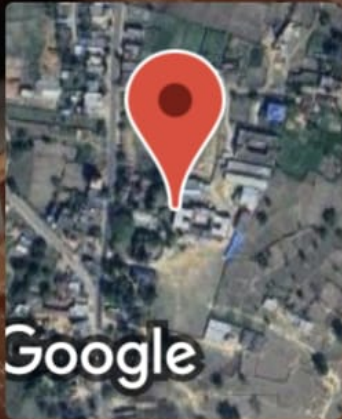
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**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**

**7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India**


**Lat 23.275128°**

**Long 82.553019°**

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**7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India**  
**Lat 23.275128°**  
**Long 82.553019°**  
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Conditionals	
CONDITION	RESULT
<b>ZERO conditional</b> If you stand in the rain, you get wet. If you heat ice, it melts. <b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b> → <b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b> USES: Facts which are generally true or scientific facts. The condition always has the same result.	<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b> we will cancel the trip; you will pass the exam. <b>WILL / WON'T + VERB</b> USES: Predicting a likely result in the future.
<b>FIRST conditional</b> If it rains, we will cancel the trip. If you study, you will pass the exam. <b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b> → <b>WILL / WON'T + VERB</b> USES: A possible situation in the future.	<b>WILL / WON'T + VERB</b> I would travel a lot; they would be rich. <b>WOULD + VERB</b> USES: Hypothetical or unlikely situations. Unreal or improbable situations now or in the future.
<b>SECOND conditional</b> If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot. If they sold their house, they would be rich. <b>PAST SIMPLE</b> → <b>WOULD + VERB</b> USES: Hypothetical or unlikely situations. Unreal or improbable situations now or in the future.	<b>WOULD + VERB</b> I would have passed the exam; I would have gone to your party. <b>WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE</b> USES: Imaginary situations that did not happen in the past.
<b>THIRD conditional</b> If you had studied, you would have passed the exam. If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party. <b>PAST PERFECT</b> → <b>WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE</b> USES: Imaginary situations that did not happen in the past.	

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**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**  
 7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India  
 Lat 23.275134°  
 Long 82.553069°  
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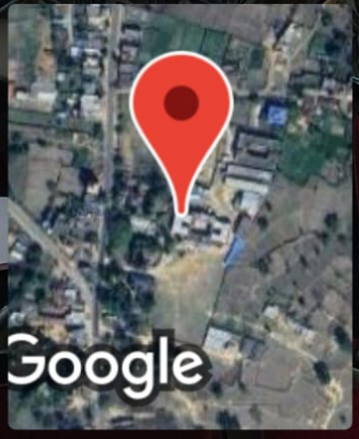
Google

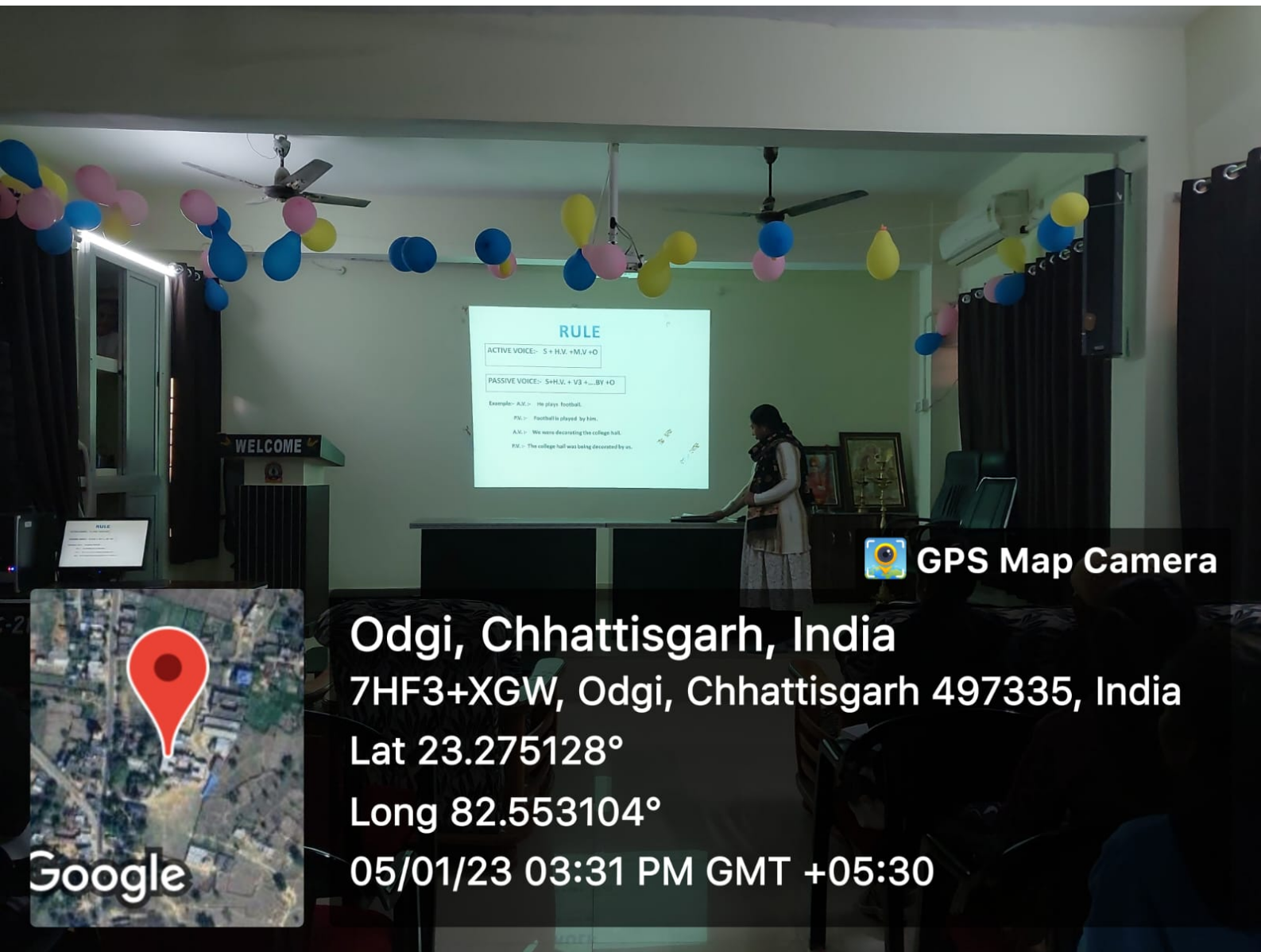


**RULE**  
ACTIVE VOICE:- S + H.V. +M.V +D  
PASSIVE VOICE:- S+H.V. + V3 + ...BY+O  
Example:- A.V :- He plays football.  
P.V :- Football is played by him.  
A.V :- We were decorating the college hall.  
P.V :- The college hall was being decorated by us.

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**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**  
**7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India**  
**Lat 23.275124°**  
**Long 82.553104°**  
**05/01/23 03:31 PM GMT +05:30**





**RULE**

ACTIVE VOICE:- S + H.V. + M.V + O

PASSIVE VOICE:- S+H.V. + V3 +...BY + O

Example:- A.V. -> He plays football.  
 P.V. -> Football is played by him.  
 A.V. -> We were decorating the college hall.  
 P.V. -> The college hall was being decorated by us.


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**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**  
**7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India**  
**Lat 23.275128°**  
**Long 82.553104°**  
**05/01/23 03:31 PM GMT +05:30**





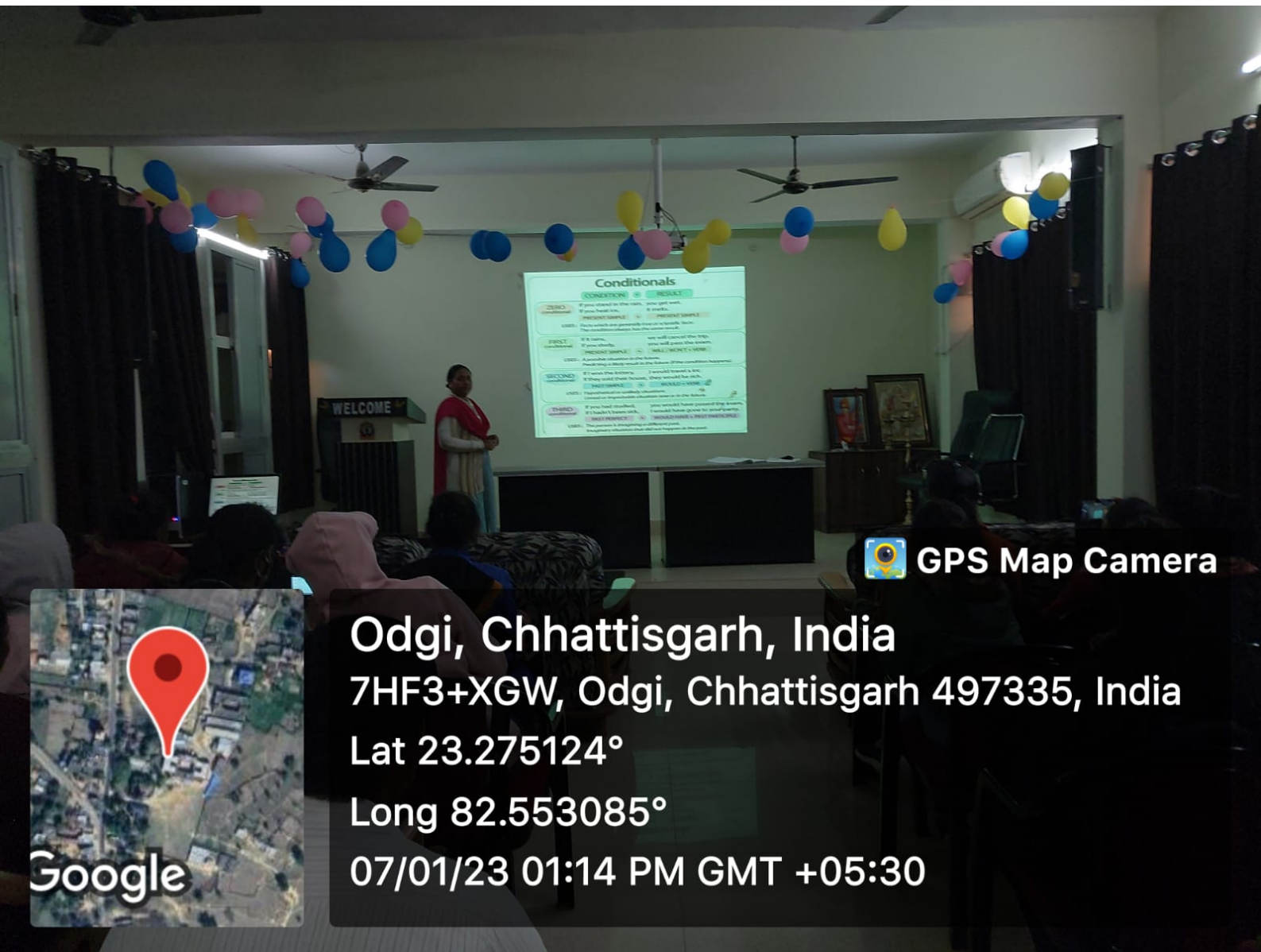
TENSE	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT IND.	DO / DOES	IS / AM / ARE + BEING
PRESENT CONT.	IS / AM / ARE + VING	IS / AM / ARE + BEEN + VING
PAST PERFECT	HAD + V3	HAD + BEEN + VING
PAST CONT.	WAS / WERE + VING	HAD + BEEN + VING
PAST PER.	HAD	HAD BEEN + VING

 GPS Map Camera




**Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India**  
 7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India  
 Lat 23.275117°  
 Long 82.553139°  
 04/01/23 02:30 PM GMT +05:30

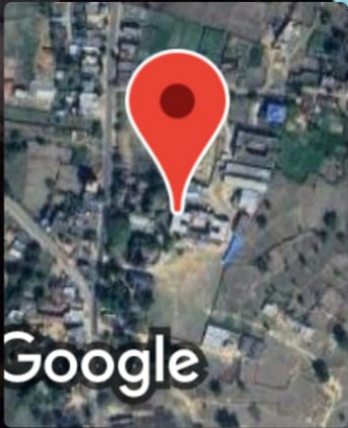
Google




CONDITION	RESULT
<b>ZERO</b> I will go to the party if you invite me.	you get lost.
<b>FIRST</b> If it rains, we will cancel the trip.	we will cancel the trip.
<b>SECOND</b> If you had studied harder, you would have passed the exam.	you would have passed the exam.
<b>THIRD</b> If I had known, I would have called you.	I would have called you.

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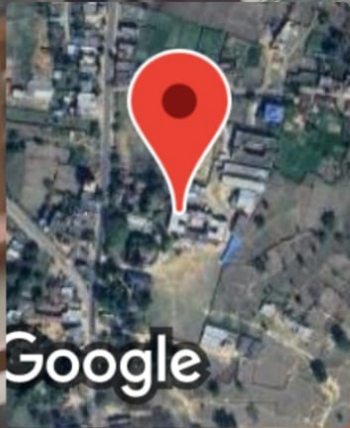
Odgi, Chhattisgarh, India

7HF3+XGW, Odgi, Chhattisgarh 497335, India

Lat 23.275122°

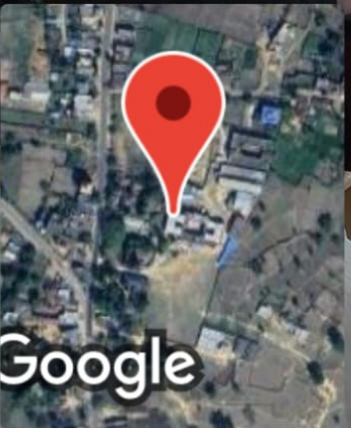
Long 82.553125°


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CONDITIONALS		RESULT
<b>ZERO</b> conditional	If you study in the class, you will pass.	It rains.
<b>IMPERATIVE</b>	Study hard.	<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>
<b>USES:</b>	To give advice or a warning.	To state a fact or a general truth.
<b>FIRST</b> conditional	If you study, you will pass.	<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>
<b>USES:</b>	To talk about a real possibility.	To state a fact or a general truth.
<b>SECOND</b> conditional	If you studied, you would pass.	<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>
<b>USES:</b>	To talk about an unreal situation or a hypothetical situation.	To state a fact or a general truth.
<b>THIRD</b> conditional	If you had studied, you would have passed.	<b>PRESENT SIMPLE</b>
<b>USES:</b>	To talk about a past situation that did not happen.	To state a fact or a general truth.



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